# HEON LEE

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### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Economics	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO	2021 (Expected)
• Dissertation Title: Essays on Money and Banking: A Search-Theoretic Approach		
M.A. Economics	Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea	2015
B.A. Political Science	Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea	2012
B.A. International Trade	Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea	2012

#### RESEARCH INTEREST

Monetary Economics, Search Theory, Banking, Applied Time-series Econometrics

#### **WORKING PAPERS**

"Money Creation and Banking: Theory and Evidence" [Job Market Paper]
"On the Instability of Fractional Reserve Banking"

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

"Implementing Monetary Policy: the Role of Repo and Federal Funds Markets"

"Yield Curve Control: A Search-Theoretic Approach"

"Joint Fiscal and Monetary Policy without Commitment" (with Saroj Dhital)

### CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS (including scheduled\*)

- "Money Creation and Banking: Theory and Evidence"
  - Southern Economic Association Meeting, 2020; Korea International Economic Association Meeting, Winter 2019; Missouri Valley Economic Association Conference, 2019.
- "On the Instability of Fractional Reserve Banking"
  - ♦ Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, 2021\*; Missouri Valley Economic Association Conference, 2020.

#### CONFERENCE DISCUSSIONS

Discussion of "Central Bank Digital Currency, Credit Supply, and Financial Stability" by Young Sik Kim and Ohik Kwon, KIEA Annul Meeting, 2019

Discussion of "The Effects of Sector-Specific Credit Supply Shocks on the U.S. Economy" by Maximillian Littlejohn, MVEA Annual Conference, 2020

Curriculum Vitae: Heon Lee, December 2020

## AWARDS, HONORS AND FELLOWSHIP

University of Missouri

Harry Gunnison Brown Graduate Fellowship (best first-year performance)

MU Korean Alumni Association Scholarship

2016

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant

Principle of Macroeconomics, University of Missouri FA16 - FA20 Theory of Economic Development, Kyung Hee University SP14 - FA14

#### OTHER EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant for Professor Tackseung Jun, Kyung Hee University 2012-2014

#### **SKILLS**

MATLAB, STATA, SAS, R, EVIEWS, ETEX

#### LEADERSHIP POSITION

Vice President for Economics Graduate Student Association (EGSA) 2018-2020

#### **MISC**

Military Service in Republic of Korean Army 2008-2010

#### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Citizenship: Republic of Korea

U.S. Visa Status : F-1

Language: Korean (native), English (fluent)

## REFERENCES

Chao Gu (chair)

Joseph Haslag

Professor and Kenneth Lay Chair

Department of Economics Department of Economics

University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, 65211 University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, 65211

guc@missouri.edu haslagj@missouri.edu

Aaron Hedlund

Senior Economist (present)

Council of Economic Advisers, Executive Office of the President, Washington, D.C.

Associate Professor (on leave)

Department of Economics

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# Ph.D. Dissertation Chapters and Abstracts

# Chapter 1: Money Creation and Banking: Theory and Evidence

Abstract: This paper develops a monetary-search model where the money multiplier is endogenously determined. I show that when the central bank pays enough interest on reserves, the money multiplier depends on the nominal interest rate and the interest on reserves rather than the reserve requirement. The calibrated model can explain the evolution of the money multiplier and the excess reserve-deposit ratio in the pre-2008 and post-2008 era. Moreover, I find that the dramatic changes in the money multiplier after 2008 are driven by the introduction of the interest on reserves with the low nominal interest rate.

# Chapter 2: On the Instability of Fractional Reserve Banking

Abstract: This paper develops a dynamic general equilibrium model to study the (in)stability of the fractional reserve banking system. The model shows that the fractional reserve banking system can endanger stability in the sense that equilibrium is more prone to exhibit endogenous cyclic, chaotic, and stochastic dynamics under lower reserve requirements, although it can increase welfare in the steady state. Introducing endogenous unsecured credit to the baseline model does not change the main results. I also provide empirical evidence that is consistent with the prediction of the model.

Chapter 3: Implementing Monetary Policy: the Role of Repo and Federal Funds Markets (in progress)

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